

Racial Profiling and Cultural Competency in the Time of Pandemics

Anthropology 189: Special Topics in Anthropology
Monday, Tuesday Wednesday and Thursday from 12:00 – 1:59 pm.

Jul 06, 2021- Aug 13, 2021.

Class # 12009 Location: online. Units: 4

Office hours: Tuesday 4:00-5:00PM

and Thursday 10:00-11:00AM

(appointments made by email, office hours online)

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Even as COVID-19 has led to more than 446,689 deaths and 26,422,593 confirmed cases in the United States by 2 February 2021, data reveal that the disease is disproportionately impacting Black, Latinx, and Native American populations, resulting in an increased risk of serious illness and death. Even as biomedical logics often blame individual “risk factors” and what are projected as poor decisions and bad behaviors in explaining such patterns, liberal multiculturalism has prompted “cultural competency” training for health professionals that can homogenize vast racialized populations as harboring perspectives on health and illness that distort biomedical facts and clinical recommendations. Anti-racist social movements are currently challenging both of these narrow modes of explanation by connecting pandemic inequalities with broad inequities of health care, housing, education, jobs, and criminal justice and demanding policies to confront their underlying causes. This course draws on a range of theoretical perspectives and disciplinary methodologies, emphasizing ethnography, in enhancing students’ ability to critically analyze global health and other inequities and the modes of representing and interpreting them, as contained in public health research and practice, public policies, political discourse, films, news stories, and social media.

Prerequisites: No prerequisites

Organization of class meetings:

Preparation for class meetings: Students must watch videos and films, as indicated, prior to the class meetings. Assigned readings must similarly be read prior to class meetings.

In class, the instructor will explain theories of medical anthropology, based on journal articles and book chapters that will be posted on the bCourse site in a folder named Supplementary Readings.

Students are expected to participate actively in class discussions every day. Students will be invited to bring their personal experiences or news stories related to the topics discussed, thereby enhancing connections between class materials and their daily lives. Expressing personal opinions and views of the issues should never impinge upon the rights of other students; criticizing or correcting other student’s point of view is not appropriate.

Assignments and Evaluation: This class will be run as a seminar. Preparation for class discussion by careful reading of the week’s readings is required. This seminar relies upon

each student's capacity to participate in a fruitful discussion in all materials. This means that each student should be familiar with the central arguments of the required readings, the videos discussed, and the materials presented by the instructor in class.

Your grade

Participation in class discussions and presentation of readings 20%. Weekly response papers to readings, 20%. Short paper midterm (4 pages) 20%. Final paper (historiographical essay) (10-12 pages) 40%.

Books Required (which you should order individually, given the circumstances):

Briggs, Charles L. with Mantini-Briggs Clara (2003) *Stories In Time Of Cholera: Racial Profiling During a Medical Nightmare*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Other Required Readings: 1) Chapters of books to complement classes will be posted on bCourses. 2) For journal articles that are available through the UC Berkeley Library, please use the web addresses provided in this syllabus.

Supplementary Readings: These sources are not required but are listed on the syllabus to help you find additional sources and to find materials relating to your essays.

Schedule of Lectures and Readings

Week 1: Structural Discrimination

07-06-2021

Introduction

Video. Williams David R (2017) How Racism Makes Us Sick

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VzyjDR_AWzE

Arnold, David (1993) *Colonizing the Body: State Medicine and Epidemic Disease in Nineteenth-Century India*. Chapter 6. Health and Hegemony Pg. 240-289. University of California Press.

LaVeist, Thomas A. (2005) *Minority Population and Health: An Introduction to Health Disparity in the United States* Chapter 1. Historical Aspects of Race/Ethnicity and Health. Pg. 1-12. Josse-Bass

Supplementary Readings:

Black, Scott H., Mijesky, Kenneth J., and Stark, Meagan M. (2011) ¿Que es Racismo? Awareness of Racism and Discrimination in Ecuador. *Latin America Research Review* Vol. 46, No.1: 102-125.

Katia Genel (2021) The Norm, the Normal and the Pathological: Articulating Honneth's Account of Normativity with a French Philosophy of the Norm (Foucault and Canguilhem), *Critical Horizons*, 22:1, 70-88, DOI: [10.1080/14409917.2019.1616482](https://doi.org/10.1080/14409917.2019.1616482)

LaVeist, Thomas A. (2005) Minority Population and Health: An Introduction to Health Disparity in the United States Chapter 2. *Conceptual Issues in Race/Ethnicity and Health*. Pg. 15-29 Josse-Bass

Manderson Lenore and Levine Susan (2020) COVID-19, Risk, Fear, and Fall-out. *Medical Anthropology* <https://doi.org/10.1080/01459740.2020.1746301>
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/01459740.2020.1746301?needAccess=true>

07-07- 2021.

Briggs, Charles L., and Mantini-Briggs Clara. (2003) Stories in the Time of Cholera: Racial Profiling during a Medical Nightmare. Chapter 1. *Preparing for Bacterial Invasion: Cholera and Inequality In Venezuela*. Pg. 19-47. Berkeley: University of California Press.

James Quesada, Laurie K. Hart, and Philippe Bourgois (2011) Structural Vulnerability and Health: Latino Migrant Laborers in the United States. *Medical Anthropology*. Vol. 30. No 4. Pg. 339–362. doi:10.1080/01459740.2011.576725

Video-Cartoon: (2010) Uploaded by Erica Pinto

"Structural Discrimination: The Unequal Opportunity Race,"

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/education/wp/2016/02/11/black-history-month/>

Supplementary Readings:

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Interim infection prevention and control recommendations for patients with confirmed coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) or persons under investigation for COVID-19 in healthcare settings.

<https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/infection-control/control-recommendations.html>

Farmer, Paul (1996), On Suffering and Structural Violence; *Daedalus*, Vol 125, No 1, pg. 261-283

http://www2.kobeu.ac.jp/~alexroni/IPDreadings%202017/IPD%202017_10/On%20suffering%20and%20structural%20violence.pdf

Farmer Paul E, Nizeye Bruce, Stulac Sara, and Keshavjee Salmaan (2006) Structural Violence and Clinical Medicine. PLOS <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.0030449>

07-08- 2021.

Video: Anderson Carol (2021) Historian Uncovers The Racist Roots Of The 2nd Amendment <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U5mVeLmtL0s> April J.

Bernard E. Harcourt, (2003). "Rethinking Racial Profiling: A Critique of the Economic, Civil Liberties, and Constitutional Literature of Criminal Profiling More Generally." Part III. The Constitutional Literature University of Chicago Public *Law & Legal Theory* Working Paper No. 51. Pg. 54-93

Richardson, Eugene T. (2019). On the Coloniality of Global Public Health. *Medical Anthropology Theory*. Vol. 6 No.4. Pg. 101–118;
<http://www.medanthrotheory.org/article/view/4968>.

Supplementary Readings:

Briggs, Charles L. (2020): Beyond the Linguistic/Medical Anthropology Divide: Retooling Anthropology to Face COVID-19, *Medical Anthropology*.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01459740.2020.1765168>

Dressler, William W. (2001). Medical Anthropology: Toward a Third Moment in Social Science? *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*, Vol. 15 No.4. Pg. 455-465.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/649669>

Week 2: Modern Knowledge/Ancient Fears

07-12-2021

Black Hawk, Hancock (2018) Michel Foucault and the Problematics of Power: Theorizing DTCA and Medicalized Subjectivity. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*. Vol. 43. Pg. 439–468, doi:10.1093/jmp/jhy010. <https://academic.oup.com/jmp/article/43/4/439/5050582>

Gould, Mark. (2011) More Than Just Social Structure: The Poverty of Cultur(al) Analysis. *Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race*. Vol. 8. No.2. Pg. 476-485
doi:10.1017/S1742058X1100052X

Williams, David (2013) Video Is Racism Bad for Your Health?
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rd-butFSi4Q>

Wood, David (2003) Editorial. Foucault and Panopticism Revisited. *Surveillance & Society*. Vol. 1. No. 3. PG. 234-239 <http://www.surveillance-and-society.org>

Supplementary readings:

Foucault, Michel (1973) *The Birth of the Clinic: An Archaeology of Medical Perception*. Translated by Alan Sheridan. London: Tavistock, Preface-37.

Gwatkin, D. R. 2000, Health Inequities and the Health of the Poor: What Do We Know? What Can We Do? *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 78(1): 3-17

07-13-2021

Briggs, Charles L., and Mantini-Briggs Clara. (2003) *Stories in the Time of Cholera: Racial Profiling during a Medical Nightmare*. Chapter 2. Epidemic at the Door: Cholera Prevention in the Bureaucratic Imaginary Of Delta Amacuro. Pg. 48-58. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Lupton, Debora (2012) *Medicine As Culture: Illness, Disease And The Body*. Third Edition. Chapter 1. Theoretical Perspectives on Medicine and Society. Pg. 1-19. Sage Publication Ltd.

Jean Segata (2020) Covid-19: Scale of Pandemic and scale of Anthropology. *Somatosphere Science, Medicine, and Anthropology* 04-02 19:44:28
<http://somatosphere.net/2020/covid-19-scales-of-pandemics-and-scales-of-anthropology.html/>

Supplementary readings:

Merrill Singer and Pamela I. Erickson Editor (2011) *A Companion to Medical Anthropology*. by Part IV Healthwork: Care, Treatment, and Communication: Hans A Baer (2011) *Medical Pluralism: An evolving and contested Concept in medical Anthropology*. Pg. 405-424. Wiley-Blackwell.

Snipes, Shedra, Amy et al. (2011) *Is Race Medically Relevant? A Qualitative Study of Physicians' Attitudes About the Role of Race in Treatment Decision-Making*. *BMC Health Services Research* 11:183 <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1472-6963/11/183>

Walzer Leavitt, Judith (1996) *Typhoid Mary: Captive to the Public Health*. Chapter 5. Pg. 126-160. Beacon Press.

Anderson, Warwick (1995) "Excremental Colonialism: Public Health and the Poetics of Pollution." *Critical Inquiry*, Vol. 21, No. 3 pp. 640-669.

07-14-2021

Briggs, Charles with Mantini-Briggs Clara. (2003) *Stories in the Time of Cholera: Racial Profiling During a Medical Nightmare*. Chapter 8, *Medicine, Magic and Military Might: Cholera Control on La Tortuga*. Pg. 179-198. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Williams, David R., and Rucker, Toni D. (2000) *Understanding and Addressing Racial Disparities in Health Care*. *Health Care Financing Review* Vol. 21, No 4. Pg. 75-90.

Wrigley-Field Elizabeth (2020) *US racial inequality may be as deadly as COVID-19*. Vol. 117. No 36. Pg. 21854–21856. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial- No Derivatives License 4.0 (CC BY-NC-ND). www.pnas.org/cgi/doi/10.1073/pnas.2014750117

Supplementary readings:

Waitzkin Howard (2001) *At the Front lines of Medicine: How The health system alienates Doctors and Mistreats Patient.. and What We Can Do About it*. Chapter 3. *The Social Origins of Illness: Medical Care is not Enough*. Pg. 41-75. Rowman & Littlefield.

07-15-2021

Briggs, Charles with Mantini-Briggs Clara. (2003) *Stories in the Time of Cholera: Racial Profiling During a Medical Nightmare*. Chapter 10, *Challenging the Logic of Culture: Resisting Official Explanations for the Epidemic*. Pg. 224-255. Berkeley: University of

California Press.

Briggs, Charles L. and Mantini-Briggs Clara (2016) Tell Me Way My Children Died: Rabies, Indigenous Knowledge, and Communicative Justice. Chapter 4, Heroes, Bureaucrats, and Ancient Wisdom: Journalists Cover an Epidemic Conflict 127-155. Durham, NC: Duke University Press,

Supplementary readings:

Ceas, C. et al. (2000) New Insights on the Emergence of Cholera in Latin America During 1991: The Peruvian Experience *The American Journal of Tropical Medicina and Hygiene* 62(4):513-7. PMID: 11220769 DOI: [10.4269/ajtmh.2000.62.513](https://doi.org/10.4269/ajtmh.2000.62.513)
<http://www.ajtmh.org/docserver/fulltext/14761645/62/4/11220769.pdf?expires=1593752338&id=id&accname=guest&checksum=38E11B1550330DBA46E3E2D3170A1E96>

Freeman JB, Penner AM, Saperstein A, Scheutz M, Ambady N (2011) Looking the Part: Social Status Cues Shape Race Perception. PLoS ONE 6(9): e25107. Pg. 1-10
doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0025107

Holmes, Kathryn V. (2004) Sars Coronavirus: a New Challenge for Prevention Journal of Clinical Investigation;111(11):1605-1609. <https://doi.org/10.1172/JCI18819>.
<https://dm5migu4zj3pb.cloudfront.net/manuscripts/18000/18819/cache/18819.1-20150303105508-covered-253bed37ca4c1ab43d105aefdf7b5536.pdf> (6 pg.)

Lupton Debora (2012) *Medicine As Culture: Illness, Disease And The Body*. Third Edition. Chapter 2. The Body in Medicine. Pg. 20-50. Sage.

Week 3: Racism, Poverty, Cultural Competence and Syndemics.

07-19-2021

Gould, Mark (1999) Race and Theory: Culture Poverty and adaptation to Discrimination In Wilson and Ogbu* *Sociological Theory* Vol. 17. No. 2. Pg.171-200

Shireen, S. (2014) Cultural Competence: New Conceptual Insights into its Limits and Potential for Addressing Health Disparities. *Journal of Health Disparities Research and Practice*. Vol. 7. No. 5. Pg. 82 -89

Satcher, David and Pamies Rubens J. (2006) *Multicultural Medicine and Health Disparities*. Chapter 21. Cultural Competency by Nuñez Ana and Candace Robertson. Pg. 371-388. McGraw Hill Company, Inc.

Supplementary Readings:

Bhui K, Ascoli M, Nuamh O.(2012) The Place of Race and Racism in Cultural Competence: What Can We Learn From The English Experience About The Narratives Of Evidence and Argument? *Transcultural Psychiatry*. Vol 49. No. 2. Pg.185-205. doi: 10.1177/1363461512437589. PMID: 22421685.

Sangaramoorthy Thurka (2014) Treating Citizens: The promise of Positive Living, pp. 82-106 in *Treating Aids: Politics of difference, Paradox of Prevention*. Rutgers University Press.

Snipes Shedra, Amy et al. (2011) Is race medically relevant? A qualitative study of physicians' attitudes about the role of race in treatment decision-making. *BMC Health Services Research* 11:183.

<https://bmchealthservres.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1472-6963-11-183>

07-20-2021

Abimbola S, Asthana S, Montenegro C, Guinto RR, Jumbam DT, Louskieter L, et al. (2021) Addressing power asymmetries in global health: Imperatives in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic. *PLoS Med* Vol. 18. No. 4. Pg. 1-12 <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1003>

Farmer, Paul (1999) Pathologies of Power: Rethinking Health and Human Rights. *American Journal of Public Health Public Health Matters*. Vol. 89, No. 10. Pg. 1486-1496 <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1508789/pdf/amjph00010-0028.pdf>

Gravlee Clarence C. (2020) Systemic racism, chronic health inequities, and COVID-19: A syndemic in the making? Pg.1- 8 *American Journal of Human Biology*; e23482. wileyonlinelibrary.com/journal/ajhb <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajhb.23482>

Herrick, Clairet (2020) Syndemic of Covid-19 and “Pre-existing Conditions” in Dispatches from the pandemic *Somatosphere Science, Medicine, and Anthropology* <http://somatosphere.net/2020/ethnography-in-pandamning-times.html/>

Satcher, David and Pamies Rubens, J. (2006) Multicultural Medicine and Health Disparities. Chapter 22. In *Case Studies in Cultural Competency* by Kukoyi Oladipo Pg. 389-403. McGraw Hill.

Supplementary Readings:

Farmer Paul (2008) Pathologies of Power: Health, Human Rights, and the New War on the Poor. *Journal for the Anthropology of North America*. Vol 6. No. 1 Pg. 1-4 <https://doi.org/10.1525/nad.2003.6.1.1>

Fronteira, Ines, et al. (2021) The SARS-CoV-2 pandemic: A syndemic perspective. *Csience Direct One Health* Vol.12. 100228. Pg. 2352-7714. www.elsevier.com/locate/onehlt

07-21-2021

Bouie, Jamelle (2020) Why Coronavirus is Killing African Americans More than Others Higher Rates of Infection and Death Among Minorities Demonstrate The Racial Character of Inequality in America. New York Times article

<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/14/opinion/sunday/coronavirus-racism-african-americans.html>

Fontana M. et al (2021) Impact of COVID-19 on Life Experiences of Essential Workers Attending a Dental Testing Facility. *JDR Journal of Clinical & Translational Research*. Vol 6. No. 1. Pg. 1-16 <https://doi.org/10.1177/2380084420962399>

Gaitens, J., Condon, M., Fernandes, E., McDiarmid, M. (2021) COVID-19 and Essential Workers: A Narrative Review of Health Outcomes and Moral Injury. *International Journal of Environmental Research*. Vol.18. No 1446. Pg. 1-18 <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18041446>

Khazanchi Rohan, Evans Charlesnika T., Marcelin Jasmine R. (2020) Racism, Not Race, Drives Inequity Across the COVID-19 Continuum *JAMA Network Open*. Vol. 3. No. 9. Pg. 1-3 doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.19933

Supplementary Readings:

Mudenda, Steward (2021). Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) and its psychological impact on the Bachelor of Pharmacy Students at the University of Zambia. *Academia Letters*, Article 837. <https://doi.org/10.20935/AL837>.

THE CORONAVIRUS CRISIS In Large Texas Cities, Access To Coronavirus Testing May Depend On Where You Live

May 27, 2020, 5:00 AM. [Morning Edition](#)

<https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2020/05/27/862215848/across-texas-black-and-hispanic-neighborhoods-have-fewer-coronavirus-testing-sit>

07-22-2021

Khanijahani Ahmad (2021) Racial, ethnic, and socioeconomic disparities in confirmed COVID-19 cases and deaths in the United States: a county-level analysis as of November 2020. *Journal of Ethnicity and Health*. Vol. 26. No.1. Pg. 25-35.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13557858.2020.1853067>

Sabelo J. Ndlovu-Gatsheni (2021) Geopolitics of Power and Knowledge in the COVID-19 Pandemic: Decolonial Reflections on a Global Crisis. *Journal of Developing Societies*. Vol. 27. No. 1. Pg. 1-24. DOI: 10.1177/0169796X20963252

Ruprecht, Megan M., et al. (2020) Evidence of Social and Structural COVID-19 Disparities by Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity, and Race/Ethnicity in an Urban Environment. *Journal of Urbanism and Health*. Vol 98. Pg. 27– 40. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11524-020-00497-9>

Supplementary Reading:

Venables, Emilie and Pellicchia, Umberto (2017) Engaging Anthropology in an Ebola Outbreak Case Studies from West Africa *Anthropology in Action*, 24, no. 2 1–8.

Week 4: Pandemics and Racial Discrimination

07-26-2021

Briggs, Charles L. and Mantini-Briggs Clara (2016) Tell Me Way My Children Died: Rabies, Indigenous Knowledge, and Communicative Justice. Chapter 2. When Caregivers Fail. Pg.76-108. Durham, NC: Duke University Press

Merril Singer and Pamela I. Erickson Editors(2011)Companions to Medical Anthropology. Chapter 20, Medical Pluralism: an Evolving and Contested By Hans A. Baer Pg. 406-423. Blackwell Ltd.

Phelan, Jo C. et al (2010) Social Conditions as Fundamental Causes of Health Inequalities: Theory, Evidence, and Policy Implications. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 51(S) Pg. S28–S40. DOI: 10.1177/0022146510383
<http://www.rootcausecoalition.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Link-and-Phelan-2010.pdf>

Supplementary Reading:

Farmer Paul (1999), Rethinking Emerging Infectious Diseases. Pg. 37-58 in *Infections and Inequalities: The Modern Plagues*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

07-27-2021

Briggs, Charles L. and Mantini-Briggs Clara (2016) Tell Me Way My Children Died: Rabies, Indigenous Knowledge, and Communicative Justice. Duke University Press, Chapter 6, Knowledge Production and Circulation, 179-204. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

Dutta Mohan J. and Dutta Uttaran (2013) Voices of the Poor From the Margins of Bengal: Structural Inequities and Health. *Qualitative Health Research* Vol.23. No. 14. DOI:10.1177/1049732312462241

Hawkins Hunsaker, Ann (1992) Restoring the Patient's Voice: The Case of Radner Gilda. *The Yale Journal of Biology and Medicine*, Vol. 65: 173-181. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2589607/pdf/yjbm00051-0022.pdf>

Supplementary Reading:

Briggs, Charles and Hallin, Daniel C.(2016) Making Health Public:How News Coverage is Remarking Media, Medicine, and Contemporary Life. Routledge. Chapter I. Biocommunicability: Cultural Models of Knowledge about Health. 23-51. London: Routledge.

Treichler, Paula (1999). How to Have Theory in an Epidemic: Cultural Chronicles of AIDS. Durham: Duke University Press. Pg. 10-40

07-28-2021

Addo Isaac, Yeboah (2019) Double pandemic: racial discrimination amid coronavirus disease. *Social Sciences & Humanities* Pg.2590-2911. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssaho.2020.100074> homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ssaho

Krieger, Nancy (2020) Enough: Covid-19, Structural Racism, Police Brutality, Plutocracy, Climate Change-and Time for Health Justice, Democratic Governance, and an Equitable, Sustainable Future. *American Journal of Public Health Reimagining Public Health*. Vol.110 No. 11 Pg.1620-1623. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2020.305886

Meghji, Ali and Niang, Sophi M.(2021) Between Post-Racial Ideology and Provincial Universalisms: Critical Race Theory, Decolonial Thought and COVID-19 in Britain. *Sociology*. Vol. 0.No .00.Pg. 1-17 DOI: 10.17 7/0038038521101575

Mullard Jordan, Christine R. (2021) Race, Racism and Anthropology: Decolonizing Health Inequality in the Time of COVID-19. *Medicine Anthropology Theory* Vol. 8 No. 1. Pg. 1–18. ISSN 2405-691X. <https://doi.org/10.17157/mat.8.1.5112>

Usher, AD (2021) A beautiful idea: how COVAX has fallen short. *The Lancet* [https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736\(21\)01367-2/fulltext](https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(21)01367-2/fulltext)

Supplementary Reading:

Brown Peter (1987), Microparasites and Macroparasites; *Cultural anthropology*, Vol. 2, No 1, Pg. 155-171

<https://anthrosource.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1525/can.1987.2.1.02a00120>

Kolko, Gabriel (2002) Ravaging The Poor: The International Monetary Fund Indicted by Its Own Data. Chapter 5, in *The Political Economy of Social Inequalities: Consequences for Health and Quality of Life*. Edited By Vicente Navarro. Baywood Publishing Company.

Navarro, Vicente (2002), Health and Equity in the Era of “Globalization ” in *The Political Economy of Social Inequalities: Consequences for Health and Quality of Life*. Edited By Vicente Navarro. Baywood Publishing Company.

Smedley, Brian D., Adrienne Y. Stith, and Alan R. Nelson, Editors. (2002) *Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press. Pg: 29-78

Yang Hsu, Becky (2014) Alleviating poverty or reinforcing inequality? Interpreting micro-finance in practice, with illustrations from rural China. *The British Journal of Sociology*. Volume 65 Issue 2

<https://faculty.georgetown.edu/bh297/HsuBJS.pdf>

07-29-2021

Anderson, Warwick (2008) Teaching ‘Race’ at Medical School: Social Scientists on the Margin. *Social Studies of Science* 2008; 38; 785 DOI: 10.1177/0306312708090798Hunt

Bambra, Clare et al (2020) The COVID-19 pandemic and health inequalities. *Journal of Epidemiology Community Health* 0:1–5. doi:10.1136/jech-2020-214401

<https://jech.bmj.com/content/jech/early/2020/06/13/jech-2020-214401.full.pdf>

Lupton, Debora (2012) *Medicine As Culture: Illness, Disease And The Body*. Third Edition. Chapter 4. The Lay Perspective on Illness and Disease. Pg. 79-104. Sage Publication Ltd.

Supplementary Reading:

Litam, S. D., & Hipolito-D ad , C. P. (2021). When Being “Essential” Illuminated Disparities: Counseling Client Affected by COVID-19. *Journal of Counseling & Development*. Vol. 99. No.1. Pg. 1-25

Truesdell, Linda M., Nicole D., and Kreiner Meta J. (2013) Genes, Race, and Culture in Clinical Care: Racial Profiling in the Management of Chronic Illness. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*, Vol. 27, Issue 2, pp. 253–271, doi: 10.1111/maq.12026

Sze, Shirley et al. (2020) Ethnicity and clinical outcomes in COVID-19: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *EClinicalMedicine*:
<https://www.journals.elsevier.com/eclinicalmedicine>

Van Dorn, Aaron, et al (2020) COVID-19 Exacerbating Inequalities in the US. *Lancet*.18-24 395(10232): 1243–1244. doi: [10.1016/S0140-6736\(20\)30893-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30893-X) PMID: 32305087
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7162639/pdf/main.pdf>

Litam, S. D., & Hipolito-D ad , C. P. (2021). W b a a disparities: Counseling client affected by COVID-19. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, Vol. 99. No.1. Pg. 1-25

Week 5: Concepts of Prevention in Public Health Programs

08-02-2021

Briggs Charles L. (2005) Communicability, Racial Discourse, and Disease *Annual. Review of Anthropology*. Vol. 34. Pg. 269–91 doi: 10.1146/annurev.anthro.34.081804.120618

Mohan, Jyoti Dutta (2010): The Critical Cultural Turn in Health Communication: Reflexivity, Solidarity, and Praxis. *Health Communication*, 25:6-7, 534-539
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10410236.2010.497995>

Priyanka, P, Om Prakash Choudhary, and Indraj Singh (2021) Making sound public health decisions for the roll-out of COVID-19 vaccines *Journal of Travel Medicine*, 1–4. doi: 10.1093/jtm/taab031

Schoch-Spana, Monica, et al. (2020) The SPARS Pandemic 2025-2028: A Futuristic Scenario for Public Health Risk Communication. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Preface, Pg.. 1-22.

Supplementary Reading:

Bailey TC Sugarman (2013) J. Social justice and HIV vaccine research in the age of pre-exposure prophylaxis and treatment as prevention. *Curr HIV Res*. 2013;11(6):473-480. doi:10.2174/1570162x113116660054
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4084567/pdf/nihms589956.pdf>

William J. Hall, et al. (2015) Implicit Racial/Ethnic Bias Among Health Care Professionals and Its Influence on Health Care Outcomes: A Systematic Review. *American Journal of Public Health*. Vol. 105, No. 12

08-03-2021

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Week 6: Human Rights, Activism, and Pandemics

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08-11-2021

Class Review

08-12-2021

Final Essay due by 2 pm

